



Carnegie Robotics®



# Duro®

## PRODUCT SUMMARY

### Ruggedized Multi-Band, Multi-Constellation Centimeter-Accurate GNSS

Swift Navigation, in partnership with Carnegie Robotics, offers Duro—an enclosed version of the Piksi® Multi dual-frequency RTK GNSS receiver. Built for the outdoors, Duro combines centimeter-accurate positioning with military ruggedness at a breakthrough price.

#### BUILT TO BE TOUGH

Duro leverages design principles typically used in military hardware and results in an easy-to-deploy sensor, protected against weather, moisture, vibration, dust, water immersion and unexpected circumstances that can occur in long-term, outdoor deployments.

#### EASY INTEGRATION

Duro's M12 connectors are sealed and industry standard, which balances ruggedization perfectly with user-friendliness and ease of integration. No external sealing is required to deploy in even the harshest conditions. A variety of interfaces are supported, including RS232 and Ethernet, to allow for simple and easy integrations.

#### CENTIMETER-LEVEL ACCURACY

Autonomous platforms require precise positioning—especially those that perform critical functions. Swift Navigation's Piksi Multi receiver within Duro utilizes real-time kinematic (RTK) technology, providing location solutions that are 100 times more accurate than traditional GNSS solutions.

#### FAST CONVERGENCE TIMES

Multiple signal bands enable faster convergence times to high-precision mode. Single band RTK systems converge in minutes, while Piksi Multi converges to a high-precision solution within seconds. This allows for faster time to first fix (TTFF), as well as faster reacquisition times which are critical in high dynamic autonomous applications within a variety of environments.

#### LEVERAGES PIKSI MULTI

Multiple signal bands enable fast convergence times and multiple satellite constellations enhances availability. Piksi Multi supports GPS L1/L2, GLONASS G1/G2, BeiDou B1/B2 and Galileo E1/E5b for RTK measurements and positioning along with SBAS for robust sub-meter positioning in non-RTK mode.



#### BENEFITS

- Ruggedized Sensor for Long-Term Deployment
- Uses Swift Navigation's Piksi Multi
- Highly-Competitive Pricing
- Flexible Mounting Interfaces
- Future-Proof Hardware with In-Field Software Upgrades
- Intuitive LEDs for Status and Diagnostics
- Electrical Protection on all I/O
- Durable and Chemical Resistant Powder-Coating
- Passive Thermal Design

#### FEATURES

- IP67 rated
- Centimeter-Level Positioning
- Dual Frequency RTK GNSS
- Raw IMU Measurements from the On-Board MEMS IMU

# Duro

## Physical & Environmental

<b>Dimensions</b>	130 mm x 130 mm x 65 mm
<b>Weight</b>	0.8 kg (Cast Al Housing)
<b>Temperature</b>	
Operating	-40° C to +75° C
Storage	-40° C to +85° C
<b>Humidity</b>	95% non-condensing
<b>Sealing</b>	IP67
<b>Vibration</b>	
Operating and Survival (Random Vibe)	7.7 g
Operating and Survival (Sinusoidal Vibe)	5 g
<b>Mechanical Shock</b>	
Operating	40 g
Survival	75 g



## Electrical & I/O

<b>Power</b>	
Input Voltage <sup>1</sup>	10 - 35 V DC
Typical Power Consumption <sup>2</sup>	5.0 W
<b>Antenna LNA Power Specifications</b>	
Output Voltage	4.85 V DC
Max Output Current	100 mA
<b>External Connector Ports</b>	
- 2 x RS232 Serial Ports with Optional Hardware Flow Control	
- Ethernet Support up to 100 Mbps	
- PPS, PV, 3 x Event Inputs	
- Configurable Digital Inputs and Outputs	
- 12 V at 1A and 5 V at 250 mA Power Outputs	

## GNSS Characteristics

<b>GNSS Signal Tracking</b>	
GPS L1/L2, GLONASS G1/G2, BeiDou B1/B2, Galileo E1/E5b SBAS (WAAS, EGNOS, GAGAN, MSAS)	
<b>GNSS Data Rates<sup>3</sup></b>	
Measurements (Raw Data)	Up to 10 Hz
Standard Position Outputs	Up to 10 Hz
RTK Position Outputs	Up to 10 Hz
Swift Binary Protocol (SBP) and NMEA-0183	
<b>Maximum Operating Limits<sup>4</sup></b>	
Velocity	515 m/s

## Communication

<b>Navigation Outputs</b>	SBP and NMEA 0183 (Configurable)
<b>Reference Inputs / Outputs</b>	RTCM 3.x
<b>Network Protocol Supported</b>	NTRIP Client

## Position Performance Specifications<sup>5</sup>

<b>Position, Velocity &amp; Time Accuracy</b>	
Horizontal Position Accuracy (CEP 50 in SBAS Mode)	0.75 m
Velocity Accuracy	0.03 m/s RMS
Time Accuracy	60 ns RMS
Real Time Kinematic (RTK Accuracy 1σ)	
- Horizontal	0.010 m + 1 ppm
- Vertical	0.015 m + 1 ppm
RTK Initialization Parameters	
- Initialization Time	< 10 s
- Initialization Reliability	> 99%
- Solution Latency	< 30 ms

<sup>1</sup> Maximum allowed input Voltage range. Recommended Voltage input range from 12 - 24 V.

<sup>2</sup> Power draw ~ 5W.

<sup>3</sup> Please refer to the [Piksi Multi product summary](#) for additional specifics.

<sup>4</sup> As required by the U.S. Department of Commerce to comply with export licensing restrictions.

<sup>5</sup> In open sky and strong signal conditions.

## Duro Input/Output

